

QUIZ 4: LESSONS 4-5
AUGUST 31, 2018

Write legibly, clearly indicate the question you are answering, and put a box or circle around your final answer. If you do not clearly indicate the question numbers, I will take off points. Write as much work as you need to demonstrate to me that you understand the concepts involved. If you have any questions, raise your hand and I will come over to you.

1. [5 pts] Evaluate $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{4}{x \ln x} dx$.

Solution: This is a u -substitution problem. Let $u = \ln x$, $du = \frac{1}{x} dx \Rightarrow x du = dx$. We do have bounds, which means we need to convert:

$$u(e) = \ln e = 1 \quad \text{and} \quad u(e^2) = \ln e^2 = 2.$$

Thus, we write

$$\begin{aligned} \int_e^{e^2} \frac{4}{x \ln x} dx &= \int_1^2 \frac{4}{xu} (x du) \\ &= \int_1^2 \frac{4}{u} du \\ &= 4 \ln u \Big|_1^2 \\ &= 4 \ln 2 - 4 \underbrace{\ln 1}_0 \\ &= \boxed{4 \ln 2} \end{aligned}$$

2. [5 pts] Evaluate $\int_e^{e^2} 4x \ln x dx$.

Solution: This is an integration by parts problem. By LIATE, let $u = \ln x$ and so $dv = 4x dx$. Our table is

$$\begin{array}{ll} u = \ln x & dv = 4x dx \\ du = \frac{1}{x} dx & v = 2x^2 \end{array} \quad .$$

Our integral becomes

$$\begin{aligned}\int_e^{e^2} 4x \ln x \, dx &= \underbrace{\ln x}_u \underbrace{(2x^2)}_v \Big|_e^{e^2} - \int_e^{e^2} \underbrace{2x^2}_v \underbrace{\left(\frac{1}{x} dx\right)}_{du} \\ &= 2x^2 \ln x \Big|_e^{e^2} - \int_e^{e^2} 2x \, dx \\ &= 2x^2 \ln x \Big|_e^{e^2} - x^2 \Big|_e^{e^2} \\ &= 2x^2 \ln x - x^2 \Big|_e^{e^2} \\ &= 2(e^2)^2 \underbrace{\ln e^2}_2 - (e^2)^2 - [2(e)^2 \underbrace{\ln e}_1 - (e)^2] \\ &= 4e^4 - e^4 - [2e^2 - e^2] \\ &= \boxed{3e^4 - e^2}\end{aligned}$$